2020'新课标・名师导学・高考第一轮总复习同步测试卷(YL) 英语(四)

(Modules $7 \sim 8$)

时间:120 分钟 满分:150 分

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你

将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

姓名_____ 学号____ 得分____

()5. When does the man get home?

A. At 4:15 p.m.

B. At 4:30 p.m.

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)	C. At 4:45 p.m.					
听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中	第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)					
所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对	听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个					
话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一	小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。					
小题。每段对话仅读一遍。	听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题					
例: How much is the shirt?	5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段					
A. £ 19.15.	对话或独白读两遍。					
B. £ 9.18.	听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。					
C. £ 9.15.	()6. Why has the woman hardly seen the man					
答案是 C。	lately? A. He had a traffic accident.					
()1. Where does the man want to go?						
A. To the museum.	B. He moved to another place.					
B. To the post office.	C. He is working unusual hours.					
C. To the seaside.	()7. Where does the conversation take place?					
()2. What can we know about the woman?	A. In an office. B. At a bus stop.					
A. She woke up late this morning.						
B. She took a shower this morning.	C. In an apartment.					
C. She went to bed late last night.	听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。					
()3. What is the woman doing now?	()8. How does Victor feel?					
A. Baking cookies.	A. Angry.					
B. Making a list.	B. Sad.					
C. Shopping for groceries.	C. Surprised.					
()4. What is the probable relationship between the	()9. What will Laura probably do next?					
two speakers?						
A. Clerk and employer.	A. Apologize to Victor.					
B. Husband and wife.	B. Wait outside with Victor.					
C. Mother and son.	C. Try on some new dresses.					

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。)10. What sports does the boy like? A. Rope skipping. B. Cycling. C. Running.)11. What will the boy probably do? A. Go back home. B. Apply for a card. C. Change his clothes.)12. Where are probably the speakers? (A. In a bakery. B. In a gym. C. In a park. 听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。)13. What will Alex do on June 12th? A. Go on a business trip. B. Organize a trade exhibition. C. Meet the people from Head Office.)14. What is John preparing for the meeting? A. A report. B. A timetable. C. A speech.)15. When do the speakers decide to have the meeting? A. On June 3. B. On June 10. C. On June 17. 116. What can we know from the conversation? A. The speakers are interviewer and interviewee. B. The trade exhibition finishes on the third. C. The figures will be in place this week. 听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。)17. What time of the year is it now? A. Early March. B. Late March.

C. Mid-March.

()18. What will be the temperature at the weekend in San Francisco?

A. 60 degrees to 73 degrees.

B. 68 degrees to 80 degrees.

C. 61 degrees to 72 degrees.

()19. Where will it be slightly windy tomorrow?

A. San Jose.

B. San Francisco.

C. Sacramento.

() 20. What kind of weather can we expect by the middle of the next week?

A. Windy.

B. Foggy.

C. Cloudy.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

\mathbf{A}

BKLYN House Hotel

This hotel features works by Brooklyn artists. The 116 rooms are good value and Manhattan is only 20 minutes away by taxi or subway. The immediate surroundings feel urban—the hotel is by a high-rise public housing project while the nearest commercial street is under elevated (高的) subway tracks—but Bushwick's best bars and cafes / restaurants are nearby.

Doubles from \$99, room only. Tel: 718-388-4433

Archer Hotel

Visitors eager to stay in the heart of Manhattan should try one of the bargain-priced rooms at this hotel. Rates vary from great value to expensive; some start from as low as \$179 a night (if prepaying in full). Rooms are small but tasteful, with nice touches such as exposed brick. Some have close-up views of the Empire State Building.

Doubles from \$ 199, room only. Tel: 212-719-4100

В

In an elegant brick building in Manhattan's Murray Hill, this excellent budget option opened following the success of its sister hotel, The Pod. The rooms are called pods given for their small size and may not suit everyone. But with prices among the most competitive in Manhattan, budgeters will be happy.

Doubles from \$ 95, room only. Tel: 212-865-5700

CitizenM New York Times Square

This is the first US location for a Netherlands-based concept hotel chain—CitizenM. The hotel features self check-in at its 230 little but comfortable rooms via touch screen "MoodPads". There's a rooftop bar, a 24-hour grab-and-go cafeteria and an area with public iMac workspaces. Although New Yorkers avoid nearby Times Square, all the lights, cameras and action can make it a fun tourist experience.

Doubles from \$ 170, room only. Tel: 212-319-7000

- () 21. What can we know about BKLYN House Hotel?
 - A. It has the most rooms.
 - B. It is located in Manhattan.
 - C. It is Bushwick's best hotel.
 - D. It is decorated with some artworks.
- () 22. What is the advantage of living in CitizenM New York Times Square?
 - A. Regulars can enjoy a certain discount.
 - B. Visitors will get a "MoodPads" as a gift.
 - C. Visitors can enjoy themselves in a rooftop bar.
 - D. Visitors can have a good view of the Empire State Building.
- ()23. Which number should we call if we want to live in the heart of Manhattan?
 - A. 212-319-7000.
 - B. 718-388-4433.
 - C. 212-865-5700.
 - D. 212-719-4100.

Caroline Solomon was on her high school's swim team. But at times she could not go into the creek(溪流) near her home. It was simply too polluted. "I decided I wanted to do something about it," she recalls. So she studied environmental science and public policy at Harvard University in Cambridge, Mass. Later, she went to graduate school. Some of her classes could be challenging, though, since she couldn't hear her teachers. "I've been deaf since I was 15 months old," Solomon notes.

Today she teaches biology at Gallaudet University in Washington, D. C. She has no trouble communicating with her students. They, too, are primarily deaf or hard of hearing. That's why all classes at Gallaudet are taught in American Sign Language. Solomon also has an active life outside the classroom. She especially enjoys hiking, biking and other activities with her family.

Her research takes her to the Anacostia River. "It is very close to Gallaudet, and I easily bring my students there," she says. Water running through local forests and marshes drains into this river. So does water run off urban streets, golf courses and industrial sites? "The river's watershed(集水区) kind of concentrates all the things that happen when humans mess with the natural landscape," she explains. Not surprisingly, this river has developed a reputation for being quite polluted.

Solomon has been focusing on how pollutants affect tiny organisms that form the base of the river's food web. "I am now looking at the bacteria population," she says, "to see what types there are." Solomon wants to see more students who are deaf or have other disabilities make a difference in environmental science and other fields. As she often says, "If I can do it, you can do it."

- ()24. What does the underlined word "it" in
 - A. Solomon's home.

Paragraph 1 refer to?

- B. Solomon's school.
- C. The polluted creek.
- D. The local environment.

- () 25. What made Solomon study environmental science?
 - A. Her teacher's influence.
 - B. Her physical conditions.
 - C. Her teenage experiences.
 - D. Her love for swimming.
- ()26. What does Solomon think of disabled students?
 - A. They should be encouraged to live actively.
 - B. They can make contributions if they want to.
 - C. They should be treated differently by others.
 - D. They can be a burden if they are dependent.
- ()27. In which column can you find this passage?
 - A. Environment.
 - B. Geography.
 - C. Entertainment.
 - D. Culture.

C

The popular smartphone application Instagram (照片分享) has changed the way we look at photography, even our world. The photo-worthy moments we share serve as an important function in cultivating the photographic artistic eye.

Instagram has got people to start noticing the art in their everyday life. It has also allowed us to share the artful moments in our lives with others. Clearly, making people focus on beautiful moments in their lives and how to share them is a positive takeaway from Instagram.

Not only has Instagram changed the way we look at things around us, but it has also changed the way people view professional photography. Instagram has turned everyone with a smartphone into an artist. Opening up art to the general community is a groundbreaking(创新的) aspect of this application. Making artistic attempts accessible for everyone to discover their artistic talents and explore creatively is something that has made people find the beauty in the everyday life. However, this

accessibility has also created questioning around art and respect deserved by professional photography.

对抗) an Instagram can sometimes be hard to notice at a quick glance. But photographs taken by true professional photographers hold something that Instagram's cannot match in terms of photographic quality, or advanced compositional knowledge.

This is not to say Instagram is a lesser art. Aesthetic qualities of art are a personal matter and how good an artwork is depends on personal preferences. Good is a very arbitrary term in the art world. For example, I may find one photo more pleasing than another, but not everyone has to agree with me.

The point I am trying to make is that professional photography should not be lost, but instead approached with a new, enhanced level of respect and admiration—despite how accessible, common and fun Instagram now makes the taking and sharing of photos.

- ()28. What can the smartphone application Instagram do?
 - A. Help people to discover true self.
 - B. Inspire people to find the beauty in life.
 - C. Encourage people to be more competitive.
 - D. Let people gain others' respect and admiration.
- ()29. Why do people begin to doubt the art of professional photography?
 - A. Because common people can take perfect photos easily.
 - B. Because they show no respect for professional photographers.
 - C. Because the artistic level of professional photography is reducing.
 - D. Because professional photographers laugh at them.
- ()30. What does the writer think of professional photography?
 - A. Useful. B. Valueless.
 - C. Helpless. D. Absurd.

- ()31. What can be the best title of the passage?
 - A. The increasing popularity of Instagram
 - B. The advantages and disadvantages of Instagram
 - C. The changes that Instagram brings us
 - D. The differences between Instagram and professional photography

D

A start-up company in California, called Zume, is testing machines that make pizza. The robot takes and shapes dough to create the base of the pizza. It then adds tomato sauce, cheese, meat or other toppings. Next, the robot places the uncooked pizza into a hot oven. A few minutes later, the pizza is ready. The pizza comes out the same each time. Zume says the robots work quickly and do not get sick. The robots do not get paid either.

Julia Collins is the company's founder and chief executive officer(CEO). Her business can spend money on better food products because it does not have to pay the robots. Zume is using robots to make pizza.

Charity Suzuki has bought the robot-made pizza. She likes its taste. "It's delicious. It's always hot and fresh when it comes. I mean it's great that they're making it, but I can't tell the difference that it's made by a robot versus a human."

The companies say they are developing robots so people can get higher quality food faster. But what about the jobs the robots are taking from humans?

Ken Goldberg is a professor at the University of California in Berkeley. He also directs the school's automation laboratory. Goldberg said researchers have been working with robots for 50 years. He said that, while there has been progress, the jobs are not going to disappear right away. "I want to reassure restaurant workers that the skills that they have are still going to be of value," Goldberg said.

"We're going to get rid of boring, repetitive, and dangerous jobs and we're going to free up people to do things that have higher value. There's going to be amazing new ways of working that don't exist yet that are going to be created," added Goldberg.

()32. Why can Zume devote more money on better food products?

- A. It earns a lot by selling pizza.
- B. It wants to create more robots.
- C. It can save a lot by using robots.
- D. It hopes to attract more customers.

()33. What can we know about the robot-made pizza according to Suzuki?

- A. It really agrees with her.
- B. It is hot and fresh all the time.
- C. It is delicious and free of charge.
- D. It is tastier than the man-made pizza.
- ()34. What's the benefit of robots' making pizza?
 - A. They work efficiently.
 - B. They help sick people.
 - C. They need little payment.
 - D. They produce more food.
- () 35. What does Goldberg think of the jobs of restaurant workers?
 - A. Disappearing. B. Boring.
 - C. Dangerous. D. Necessary.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,选项中有两项为多余选项。

TV time can cause a loss to your child's nutrition. Why? Many kids spend a great amount of time in front of the television. 36. ______ Some of the foods shown in commercials don't do them any good when it comes to feeding their growing brains and bodies. Many are high in fat, sugar, sodium and/or calories and they often lack vitamins, minerals and fiber.

How can you control TV attractions? Registered dietitian(注册营养师) Karen Ansel offers these tips:

Watch commercials with your kids.

Ask them what they think of the foods being shown and what might be some tasty (more healthful) ones. When kids are making choices, "health" and "nutrition" are not big motivators. 37. _____ These healthy

foods will help them run faster, jump higher, be stronger, etc.

Help your kids learn more about their foods.

38. _____ Help them "see what's inside" an advertised food they want to try. It's a great way to discuss the nutritional value of a food.

39.

And have them jump in to help out. Kids are naturally curious. Take advantage of their desire for discovery to tell them the amazing flavors, shapes and colors of healthful foods.

Set a few limits to TV time.

TV can become the toleration activity for kids—something easy to do for long periods of time.

40. _____ Instead of simply telling kids to turn off the TV, have a few fun choices to take its place, ideally ones that get kids up and active.

- A. Bring the kids into the kitchen.
- B. Make your kids care about what they eat.
- C. There are many good advice given by dietitians.
- D. Teach them to look at an ingredient list.
- E. Link healthy foods with things your kids care about.
- F. Set a few guidelines for when and how much television is OK.
- G. Researches show they are easily affected to choose the foods they see advertised.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When I first came to Rochester from Austin,

Texas—a place where fall is practically non-existent—I

was excited for a real northern fall. But, I wasn't

41 it to feel like Christmas in October.

Regardless of this $\underline{42}$, and the adjustment period that I'm not entirely sure I'm $\underline{43}$, I am thankful to be somewhere that has a $\underline{44}$ fall. By "real" I $\underline{45}$ a distinctive season, a(n) $\underline{46}$ in the weather and a visual changing of the world around me. The leaves $\underline{47}$ colors, it rains more often, the air is

almost always 48 and dry, and a light breeze 49 me to walk a bit faster to get inside. Yes, it is more difficult to be 50 outside in a Rochester fall—where it isn't just "less hot" but 51 , fairly cold. But, I would argue that time spent outside in this season could be more 52 than in the summer.

Everyone <u>53</u> that fall is about change—I won't argue against that. Things do <u>54</u> in the fall—the weather is <u>55</u> becoming worse and worse, the dying leaves become warmly colored, and <u>56</u> you know it, we'll be back to having only eight hours of sunlight a day.

This oncoming change is why I think it is so important to __57__ fall. Fall is not just about the __58__ of change, but also appreciating what will soon be __59__. Go __60__ this fall. Enjoy the leaves not because they are turning beautiful deep shades of orange and red, but because there will soon be no leaves in those branches at all.

- ()41. A. interested in B. exposed to C. ashamed of D. prepared for
- C. shock B. possibility

 C. shock D. motivation
- ()43. A. beyond B. against
- C. for D. after
- ()44. A. rare B. real
- C. hard D. strange

)45. A. take in

(

- C. call back D. refer to
- ()46. A. shift B. conclusion
 - C. improvement D. experience

B. pick up

- ()47. A. spoil B. keep
 - C. turn D. avoid
- ()48. A. cold B. warm
 - C. hot D. wet
- ()49. A. prevents B. expects
 - C. urges D. begs
- ()50. A. grateful B. creative
 - C. considerate D. comfortable

()51. A. luckily	B. actually	replaced by modern buildings. And the hutong today is					
C. helpfully	D. instantly	fading into the shade for both tourists 68.					
()52. A. terrible	B. casual	local people.					
C. unpleasant	D. valuable	However, in the urban district of Beijing, hutongs					
()53. A. questions	B. emphasizes	still occupy one 69 (three) of the total					
C. recalls	D. analyzes	area, providing housing for half the population, so					
()54. A. relax	B. change	many hutongs 70(survive) these years. In					
C. harvest	D. rest	this respect, we see the old in the new in Beijing as an					
()55. A. steadily	B. hardly	ancient yet modern city.					
C. never	D. narrowly	第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)					
()56. A. if	B. since	第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)					
C. although	D. before	假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请					
()57. A. control	B. describe	你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,					
C. appreciate	D. hide	每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、					
()58. A. process	B. disadvantages	删除或修改。					
C. fear	D. result	增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面					
()59. A. disappointing	B. puzzling	写出该加的词。					
C. gone	D. broken	删除: 把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。					
()60. A. inside	B. forward	修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修					
C. backward	D. outside	改后的词。					
第二节 (共10小题;每小题1	.5分,满分15分)	注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;					
阅读下面短文,在空白处填	入1个适当的单词或括	2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者(从第 11 处起)不					
号内单词的正确形式。		计分。					
A" hutong" is an ancient	city alley in Beijing.						
61(surround) the	Forbidden City, many	It is essential to take an useful summer vacation					
hutongs were built during the	Yuan, Ming and Qing	after the exam. There are many kinds of activity for us					
62 (dynasty). In	order to establish the	to take part. First, we can visit our relatives and friends					
strongest power for emperors, t	he royal family planned	to take part. Thist, we can visit our relatives and friends					
the city and arranged the resider	ntial areas (住宅区). The	or spend a happily time with our family. Second, seeing					
Forbidden City—63.	center of the Beijing	a film, listening to music or hang out with our friends					
city, was the royal palace.							
At the end of the	Qing dynasty, after	will also be excited. Third, we should take more					
64(close) China ca	ame under the influence	exercise to keep healthy. What's more, we'd better to					
from abroad, many old hutong	gs lost 65						
(they) former neat (灵巧的) ar	rangement.	review what we had learned at school. Finally, it is					
After the founding of the	e People's Republic of	necessary for us to do some housework, that can help					
China in 1949, the conditions of	hutongs 66	your parents a lot. Above all, I hope all of us can have a					
(improve). But in recent year	rs, the houses in many	jour parents a for. 7100ve an, 1 nope an or us can have a					
hutongs have been pulled 67	and then	nleasant vacation					

第二节	书面表达(满分 25 分)
假如	口你是李华,你的英国笔友 Brown 听说中国有一
种戏剧叫	山皮影戏,感到很好奇,所以发邮件向你询问。请
你写封曲	『件告知有关皮影戏的情况。内容包括:
1.皮	皮影材质及表演方式(动物皮或硬纸板制成;人
操纵丝线	线来控制;通过灯光照射投影在幕布上表演;表演
讲述经典	典故事);
2.文	文化价值和历史(起源于宋朝;对电影和卡通的发
明和发展	展起了重要作用)
注意	意:1.词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

参考词汇:皮影戏 shadow play

$1\sim70$ 题答题卡

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案															
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案															
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案															
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案															

61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68
69	70		