

2020' 新课标·名师导学·高考第一轮总复习同步测试卷(YL)

英语(四)

(Modules 7~8)

时间:120分钟 满分:150分

班级_____ 姓名_____ 学号_____ 得分_____

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15.
- B. £ 9.18.
- C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

- ()1. Where does the man want to go?
 - A. To the museum.
 - B. To the post office.
 - C. To the seaside.
- ()2. What can we know about the woman?
 - A. She woke up late this morning.
 - B. She took a shower this morning.
 - C. She went to bed late last night.
- ()3. What is the woman doing now?
 - A. Baking cookies.
 - B. Making a list.
 - C. Shopping for groceries.
- ()4. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?
 - A. Clerk and employer.
 - B. Husband and wife.
 - C. Mother and son.

()5. When does the man get home?

- A. At 4:15 p. m.
- B. At 4:30 p. m.
- C. At 4:45 p. m.

第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

- ()6. Why has the woman hardly seen the man lately?
- A. He had a traffic accident.
 - B. He moved to another place.
 - C. He is working unusual hours.

()7. Where does the conversation take place?

- A. In an office.
- B. At a bus stop.
- C. In an apartment.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

()8. How does Victor feel?

- A. Angry.
- B. Sad.
- C. Surprised.

()9. What will Laura probably do next?

- A. Apologize to Victor.
- B. Wait outside with Victor.
- C. Try on some new dresses.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

- ()10. What sports does the boy like?
A. Rope skipping.
B. Cycling.
C. Running.
- ()11. What will the boy probably do?
A. Go back home.
B. Apply for a card.
C. Change his clothes.
- ()12. Where are probably the speakers?
A. In a bakery.
B. In a gym.
C. In a park.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

- ()13. What will Alex do on June 12th?
A. Go on a business trip.
B. Organize a trade exhibition.
C. Meet the people from Head Office.
- ()14. What is John preparing for the meeting?
A. A report.
B. A timetable.
C. A speech.
- ()15. When do the speakers decide to have the meeting?
A. On June 3.
B. On June 10.
C. On June 17.
- ()16. What can we know from the conversation?
A. The speakers are interviewer and interviewee.
B. The trade exhibition finishes on the third.
C. The figures will be in place this week.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

- ()17. What time of the year is it now?
A. Early March.
B. Late March.
C. Mid-March.

- ()18. What will be the temperature at the weekend in San Francisco?
A. 60 degrees to 73 degrees.
B. 68 degrees to 80 degrees.
C. 61 degrees to 72 degrees.
- ()19. Where will it be slightly windy tomorrow?
A. San Jose.
B. San Francisco.
C. Sacramento.
- ()20. What kind of weather can we expect by the middle of the next week?
A. Windy.
B. Foggy.
C. Cloudy.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

BKLYN House Hotel

This hotel features works by Brooklyn artists. The 116 rooms are good value and Manhattan is only 20 minutes away by taxi or subway. The immediate surroundings feel urban—the hotel is by a high-rise public housing project while the nearest commercial street is under elevated (高的) subway tracks—but Bushwick's best bars and cafes / restaurants are nearby.

Doubles from \$ 99, room only. Tel: 718-388-4433

Archer Hotel

Visitors eager to stay in the heart of Manhattan should try one of the bargain-priced rooms at this hotel. Rates vary from great value to expensive; some start from as low as \$ 179 a night (if prepaying in full). Rooms are small but tasteful, with nice touches such as exposed brick. Some have close-up views of the Empire State Building.

Doubles from \$ 199, room only. Tel: 212-719-4100

Pod 39 Hotel

In an elegant brick building in Manhattan's Murray Hill, this excellent budget option opened following the success of its sister hotel, The Pod. The rooms are called pods given for their small size and may not suit everyone. But with prices among the most competitive in Manhattan, budgeters will be happy.

Doubles from \$ 95, room only. Tel: 212-865-5700

CitizenM New York Times Square

This is the first US location for a Netherlands-based concept hotel chain—CitizenM. The hotel features self check-in at its 230 little but comfortable rooms via touch screen “MoodPads”. There's a rooftop bar, a 24-hour grab-and-go cafeteria and an area with public iMac workspaces. Although New Yorkers avoid nearby Times Square, all the lights, cameras and action can make it a fun tourist experience.

Doubles from \$ 170, room only. Tel: 212-319-7000

- () 21. What can we know about BKLYN House Hotel?
- A. It has the most rooms.
B. It is located in Manhattan.
C. It is Bushwick's best hotel.
D. It is decorated with some artworks.
- () 22. What is the advantage of living in CitizenM New York Times Square?
- A. Regulars can enjoy a certain discount.
B. Visitors will get a “MoodPads” as a gift.
C. Visitors can enjoy themselves in a rooftop bar.
D. Visitors can have a good view of the Empire State Building.
- () 23. Which number should we call if we want to live in the heart of Manhattan?
- A. 212-319-7000.
B. 718-388-4433.
C. 212-865-5700.
D. 212-719-4100.

B

Caroline Solomon was on her high school's swim team. But at times she could not go into the creek(溪流) near her home. It was simply too polluted. “I decided I wanted to do something about it,” she recalls. So she studied environmental science and public policy at Harvard University in Cambridge, Mass. Later, she went to graduate school. Some of her classes could be challenging, though, since she couldn't hear her teachers. “I've been deaf since I was 15 months old,” Solomon notes.

Today she teaches biology at Gallaudet University in Washington, D. C. She has no trouble communicating with her students. They, too, are primarily deaf or hard of hearing. That's why all classes at Gallaudet are taught in American Sign Language. Solomon also has an active life outside the classroom. She especially enjoys hiking, biking and other activities with her family.

Her research takes her to the Anacostia River. “It is very close to Gallaudet, and I easily bring my students there,” she says. Water running through local forests and marshes drains into this river. So does water run off urban streets, golf courses and industrial sites? “The river's watershed(集水区) kind of concentrates all the things that happen when humans mess with the natural landscape,” she explains. Not surprisingly, this river has developed a reputation for being quite polluted.

Solomon has been focusing on how pollutants affect tiny organisms that form the base of the river's food web. “I am now looking at the bacteria population,” she says, “to see what types there are.” Solomon wants to see more students who are deaf or have other disabilities make a difference in environmental science and other fields. As she often says, “If I can do it, you can do it.”

- () 24. What does the underlined word “it” in Paragraph 1 refer to?
- A. Solomon's home.
B. Solomon's school.
C. The polluted creek.
D. The local environment.

- ()31. What can be the best title of the passage?
- A. The increasing popularity of Instagram
- B. The advantages and disadvantages of Instagram
- C. The changes that Instagram brings us
- D. The differences between Instagram and professional photography

D

A start-up company in California, called Zume, is testing machines that make pizza. The robot takes and shapes dough to create the base of the pizza. It then adds tomato sauce, cheese, meat or other toppings. Next, the robot places the uncooked pizza into a hot oven. A few minutes later, the pizza is ready. The pizza comes out the same each time. Zume says the robots work quickly and do not get sick. The robots do not get paid either.

Julia Collins is the company's founder and chief executive officer(CEO). Her business can spend money on better food products because it does not have to pay the robots. Zume is using robots to make pizza.

Charity Suzuki has bought the robot-made pizza. She likes its taste. "It's delicious. It's always hot and fresh when it comes. I mean it's great that they're making it, but I can't tell the difference that it's made by a robot versus a human."

The companies say they are developing robots so people can get higher quality food faster. But what about the jobs the robots are taking from humans?

Ken Goldberg is a professor at the University of California in Berkeley. He also directs the school's automation laboratory. Goldberg said researchers have been working with robots for 50 years. He said that, while there has been progress, the jobs are not going to disappear right away. "I want to reassure restaurant workers that the skills that they have are still going to be of value," Goldberg said.

"We're going to get rid of boring, repetitive, and dangerous jobs and we're going to free up people to do things that have higher value. There's going to be

amazing new ways of working that don't exist yet that are going to be created," added Goldberg.

- ()32. Why can Zume devote more money on better food products?
- A. It earns a lot by selling pizza.
- B. It wants to create more robots.
- C. It can save a lot by using robots.
- D. It hopes to attract more customers.
- ()33. What can we know about the robot-made pizza according to Suzuki?
- A. It really agrees with her.
- B. It is hot and fresh all the time.
- C. It is delicious and free of charge.
- D. It is tastier than the man-made pizza.
- ()34. What's the benefit of robots' making pizza?
- A. They work efficiently.
- B. They help sick people.
- C. They need little payment.
- D. They produce more food.
- ()35. What does Goldberg think of the jobs of restaurant workers?
- A. Disappearing. B. Boring.
- C. Dangerous. D. Necessary.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,选项中有两项为多余选项。

TV time can cause a loss to your child's nutrition. Why? Many kids spend a great amount of time in front of the television. 36. _____ Some of the foods shown in commercials don't do them any good when it comes to feeding their growing brains and bodies. Many are high in fat, sugar, sodium and/or calories and they often lack vitamins, minerals and fiber.

How can you control TV attractions? Registered dietitian(注册营养师) Karen Ansel offers these tips:

Watch commercials with your kids.

Ask them what they think of the foods being shown and what might be some tasty (more healthful) ones. When kids are making choices, "health" and "nutrition" are not big motivators. 37. _____ These healthy

- ()51. A. luckily B. actually
 C. helpfully D. instantly
- ()52. A. terrible B. casual
 C. unpleasant D. valuable
- ()53. A. questions B. emphasizes
 C. recalls D. analyzes
- ()54. A. relax B. change
 C. harvest D. rest
- ()55. A. steadily B. hardly
 C. never D. narrowly
- ()56. A. if B. since
 C. although D. before
- ()57. A. control B. describe
 C. appreciate D. hide
- ()58. A. process B. disadvantages
 C. fear D. result
- ()59. A. disappointing B. puzzling
 C. gone D. broken
- ()60. A. inside B. forward
 C. backward D. outside

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A “hutong” is an ancient city alley in Beijing. 61. _____ (surround) the Forbidden City, many hutongs were built during the Yuan, Ming and Qing 62. _____ (dynasty). In order to establish the strongest power for emperors, the royal family planned the city and arranged the residential areas (住宅区). The Forbidden City—63. _____ center of the Beijing city, was the royal palace.

At the end of the Qing dynasty, after 64. _____ (close) China came under the influence from abroad, many old hutongs lost 65. _____ (they) former neat (灵巧的) arrangement.

After the founding of the People's Republic of China in 1949, the conditions of hutongs 66. _____ (improve). But in recent years, the houses in many hutongs have been pulled 67. _____ and then

replaced by modern buildings. And the hutong today is fading into the shade for both tourists 68. _____ local people.

However, in the urban district of Beijing, hutongs still occupy one 69. _____ (three) of the total area, providing housing for half the population, so many hutongs 70. _____ (survive) these years. In this respect, we see the old in the new in Beijing as an ancient yet modern city.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

It is essential to take an useful summer vacation after the exam. There are many kinds of activity for us to take part. First, we can visit our relatives and friends or spend a happily time with our family. Second, seeing a film, listening to music or hang out with our friends will also be excited. Third, we should take more exercise to keep healthy. What's more, we'd better to review what we had learned at school. Finally, it is necessary for us to do some housework, that can help your parents a lot. Above all, I hope all of us can have a pleasant vacation.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假如你是李华,你的英国笔友 Brown 听说中国有一种戏剧叫皮影戏,感到很好奇,所以发邮件向你询问。请你写封邮件告知有关皮影戏的情况。内容包括:

1. 皮影材质及表演方式(动物皮或硬纸板制成;人操纵丝线来控制;通过灯光照射投影在幕布上表演;表演讲述经典故事);

2. 文化价值和历史(起源于宋朝;对电影和卡通的发明和发展起了重要作用)

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

参考词汇:皮影戏 shadow play

1~70 题答题卡

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案															
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案															
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案															
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案															

61. _____ 62. _____ 63. _____ 64. _____

65. _____ 66. _____ 67. _____ 68. _____

69. _____ 70. _____