

长郡中学高三停课不停学阶段性检测英语科答案

1-5 BBCAC

6-10 ABACB

11-15 AAABB

16-20 ACCBC

21-23 BAC 24-27 CDCB 28-31 . DCDB 32-35 CDAC

36-40 EADBG

41-50. ABDDC CBCCA

51-60. DAABC DBADB

七选五译文：

图像令人震惊，反应完全可以预测。一只北极熊躺在海滩上毫无生气的照片-鲜血使它的脖子毛发消沉，一只巨大的爪子叠在它的身体下-在全球范围内备受批评。在岸边，在后台，站着三个警卫，互相交谈。其中一个步枪随随便便地挂在他的肩膀上。____36____但是，现实要复杂得多。

这种有力的形象使人们质疑这种旅游或生态旅游的动机。我们应该完全处于这些环境中吗？世界上有没有应该完全不影响自然的地区？我们对野外大型动物的接近是否经常引起对轰动图像的渴望，从而导致这些动物习惯于与人类接触？如果真是这样，那么输家肯定会为此付出最终的代价。

在回答这些问题之前，我们应该首先考虑引起全球关注的事件。____37____我最近从斯瓦尔巴群岛的一次旅行回来，确实在两个星期前就站在那只熊被枪杀的海滩上。熊的死亡本应该永远不会发生。事先在离岸船只上检查过海滩吗？客户自己是否受到严格监督以防止一个人孤立？是否可以使用照明弹来吓突然出现的熊？这些是任何受尊敬的运营商的标准措施。____38____

然而，该事件不应否定生态旅游的价值。____39____这可以通过向保护团体捐款，为当地社区提供收入或确保对某些地区或动物的保护来实现。在斯瓦尔巴特群岛，游客成为濒临灭绝的北极熊的大使，使人们越来越意识到他们面临的更大危险是北冰洋的海冰融化。

生态旅游是一个不断扩展的市场，它为世界各地的业务带来利益和挑战。简单地关闭这些区域并不是答案。40 预订行程之前，关键是负责任的参与和进一步的研究。如果正确进行生态旅游，将会带来直接，即时，积极和持久的收益。

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。“我”习惯于给人们指点迷津，回答陌生人对于生活感到困惑的问题。一个小男孩问“我”，他怎么知道自己是真实的，“我”本想引用哲学家的话来解释，但灵机一动让他闭上眼睛问自己是否消失了，小男孩由此得到了问题的答案。

41. 考查动词短语辨析。句意：如果你生病了或感觉不舒服，可以去看医生。A. seek out 寻找，寻求；B. go out 外出；C. turn out 最后是，结果是；D. make out 辨认出，弄清。身体不适是需要看医生的，seek out a doctor 意为“看医生”。故选 A。

42. 考查动词辨析。句意：如果你不知道自己在哪里融入世界并且厌倦了独自承担那种负担，你会怎么做呢？故选 B。

43. 考查名词辨析。句意：如果你不知道自己在哪里融入世界并且厌倦了独自承担那种负担，你会怎么做呢？A. experience 经验；B. message 信息；C. information 信息；D. burden 负担。根据第 2 小题的分析，小男孩不能找到问题的答案会让他有“负担”，自然地就会厌烦这种“负担”，因此选择 burden 合乎文意。故选 D。

44. 考查名词所有格辨析。句意：我回答了陌生人关于生活难题方面的提问。A. students' 学生的；B. passengers' 乘客的；C. friends' 朋友的；D. strangers' 陌生人的。根据下文第 5 小题前面的 A group of strangers 可知，作者在地铁入口回答一些“陌生人”生活中一些困惑的问题。故选 D。

45. 考查动词短语辨析。句意：一群陌生人之所以停下来，是因为他们带来了一些深奥而有意义的问题要问我。A. go by 经过；B. pull over (靠路边) 停车；C. stop by 路过并做短暂停留；D. drop off 让 (某人) 下车，减少。一群陌生人有问题要问我，因此停下来。故选 C。

46. 考查形容词辨析。句意：一群陌生人之所以停下来，是因为他们带来了一些深奥而有意义的问题要问我。A. innocent 天真的；B. interesting 有趣的；C. deep 深的，深奥的；D.

absurd 荒唐的。根据 questions that had _____ gone unanswered 可知，这些问题是没有人回答的问题，说明它们是“深奥的”。故选 C。

47. 考查形容词和副词辨析。句意：这些问题很长时间都没有得到解决，例如：为什么我的生活不能更快乐？A. never 从不；B. long 长久的；C. seldom 不常，很少；D. little 不多，少许。never、seldom 和 little 三个词均表示“否定意义”，unanswered（未解答的）也表示“否定意义”，双重否定表示的是肯定意义，而陌生人找我寻找问题的答案说明问题是没有解决的，因此排除它们。故选 B。

48. 考查动词辨析。句意：然后我发现了一个小男孩。A. recognize 认出，辨别出；B. know 知道；C. spot 发现；D. witness 见证。我在人群中“发现”一个小男孩。故选 C。

49. 考查形容词辨析。句意：他将是我今天最难以回答的提问者。A. loveliest 最可爱的；B. friendliest 最友好的；C. toughest 最艰难的；D. smartest 最聪明的。根据下一段中 I was back in graduate school. Should I talk about the French philosopher Rene Descartes to prove ... English philosopher G. E. Moore and his famous "here is one hand, here is the other,"

可知，我打算用两位哲学家的观点去回答他的问题，说明这个小男孩的问题是那天我遇到的“最难的”问题，所以选择 toughest 符合文意。故选 C。

50. 考查连词辨析。句意：他一边拉着他妈妈的手，一边伸长脖子盯着我们看。A. as 当……时候；B. before 在……以前；C. until 直到；D. since 自从。使用 as 引导时间状语从句，表示“他一边拉着他妈妈的手，一边伸长脖子盯着我们看”。故选 A。

51. 考查动词辨析。句意：母亲停下来，但那个男孩犹豫了一下。A. hate 憎恨；B. cry 哭喊；C. delight 使高兴；D. hesitate 犹豫。根据后面的 I offered（我主动说话）可以判断这个小男孩此时有点犹豫，不敢去问作者问题，所以选择 hesitate（犹豫不决）符合句意。故选 D。

52. 考查动词短语辨析。句意：男孩向母亲微笑，然后放开她的手向我们走去。A. let go of 放开；B. catch hold of 抓住；C. get rid of 摆脱；D. get away from 摆脱，离开。小男孩之前拉着妈妈的手，妈妈停下来，他朝我们走过来，所以那个小男孩“松开”了妈妈的手。故选 A。

53. 考查形容词和副词辨析。句意：他盯着我看，说：“我”怎么知道我是真实存在的？A. dead 死亡的；完全的；B. likely 可能的；C. wide 宽广的，充分地；D. honestly 真诚地。look sb. dead in the eye 是习惯用语，意思是“紧盯着某人看”。故选 A。

54. 考查副词辨析。句意：作者突然地回想起自己读研究生时的情形。A. gradually 逐渐；B. suddenly 突然；C. shortly 不久；D. previously 以前。该处表达是作者“突然地”回想起自己读研究生时的情形，不强调一个慢慢的过程，所以选 suddenly。故选 B。

55. 考查名词辨析。句意：我是否应该用法国哲学家 Rene Descartes 的名言“我思考，所以我存在”以证明我们的存在？A. criterion 准则；B. distinction 区别；C. existence 存在；D. appearance 外观。根据第 17 小题所在的那句话中的 exists，得知这句话也是表达“存在”的含义，使用的是名词形式 existence。故选 C。

56. 考查动词辨析。句意：或者提及那位英国哲学家 GE Moore 和他的名言“这是一只手，这是另一只手”来证明外部世界是真实存在的吗？A. talk 谈话；B. refer 参考；C. consult 咨询；D. mention 提到。此处表示我要“提及”那位英国哲学家和他的名言吗？故选 D。

57. 考查动词辨析。句意：或者提及那位英国哲学家 GE Moore 和他的名言“这是一只手，这是另一只手”来证明外部世界是真实存在的吗？A. condemn 谴责；B. confirm 确认，证实；C. command 命令；D. consume 消耗。根据第 15 小题所在的那句话中的 prove，得知这句话需要填入“证实”的意思。故选 B。

58. 考查名词辨析。句意：我记得哲学中最重要的部分就是去满足我们的好奇心。A. philosophy 哲学；B. life 生活；C. work 工作；D. research 研究。根据前文提到的哲学家的名言，所以该处选用的是 philosophy (哲学)。故选 A。

59. 考查动词辨析。句意：你消失了吗？A. exist 存在；B. escape 逃走；C. fly 飞；D. disappear 消失。根据前文小孩的问题 How do I know I'm real？可知，此处作者问这个小孩他是不是“消失了”，与前面的 real 对应。故选 D。

60. 考查副词辨析。句意：他咧开嘴笑了一下，然后走到他的妈妈身边。A. strangely 奇怪地；B. broadly 广泛地；C. bitterly 痛苦地；D. confusedly 混乱地。孩子找到了问题的答案：他是真实存在的，所以很开心。smile broadly 意思是“笑容满面”。故选 B。

【解题导语】本文介绍了中国传统民间表演艺术 " 舞狮 "。

61. traditional 考查形容词。traditional 是形容词，修饰名词 folk dances。

62. to 考察介词。date back to 追溯到...

63. was regarded 考查时态和语态。句意：古代的人们把狮子视为勇敢和力量的象征。主语 The lion 和 regard 之间是被动关系，且根据后面的 ancient people 可知，这是古代人们的看法，故该句要用一般过去时态。综上，该空应填 was regarded。

64. their 考查代词。修饰名词 livestock 用形容词性物主代词，意为 " 他们的牛、羊等家畜 "，故用 their。

65. are performed 考查时态和语态。

66. the 考查冠词。该段第一句中提到两个表演者，该空应特指两者中的另一个，故该空填定冠词 the，构成 one...the other... 结构。

67 guidance 考察词性转换。under the guidance of 在...的指引下

68. which 考查定语从句。此处是 " 介词+关系代词 " 引导定语从句，先行词是 green vegetables，指物，故该处填关系代词 which。

69. amusing 考察非谓语动词。amusing 逗人笑的; 有乐趣的; 好笑的。

70. to celebrate 考查非谓语动词。句意：中国人用舞狮或舞龙来庆祝每年的春节和其他重要活动。该空填动词不定式表目的。

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. lived→living | 2. under 后∧the | 3. funs→fun |
| 4. or→and | 5. that→who | 6. ourselves→us |
| 7. such→so | 8. I have been grown up | |
| 9. definite→definitely | 10. had→have | |

Dear Kate,

I am Li Hua, a Senior 3 student. Recently, I' ve been busy preparing for my College Entrance Exam, but unfortunately I find it quite hard to concentrate on my study when I take online courses and learn by myself at home. So I' m writing to ask you for help.

I' m encountering some problems which trouble me a lot. First, I have to spend so much time on my homework that I hardly have time to take sports. Moreover, the high expectation from the teachers and my parents makes me extremely stressful because I don' t want to let them down. What troubles me most is that it' s difficult for me to fall asleep every night.

Faced with the above problems, I' m anxious to get your help. Could you please offer me some advice on how to solve these problems?

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

听力原文

Text 1

W: What time is your flight leaving?

M: It leaves at nine. I' ve got thirty minutes left.

W: You' d better hurry, or you won' t be able to catch it.

Text 2

M: Are you satisfied with the house you saw this morning?

W: I' m not really into it. It has a large living room, but the bedroom seems too small.

Text 3

M: I thought that you were going to the conference in Atlanta last Saturday.

W: I was planning to, but I wasn't feeling well, so I stayed at home.

Text 4

M: I have to go back upstairs. I think I might have left the burner on.

W: No, you didn't. I checked the stove before we left. The bus is coming! Let's go!

Text 5

M: Excuse me, is this seat taken?

W: No, it isn't.

M: Would you mind moving over one so my friend and I can sit together?

W: Not at all.

Text 6

M: Excuse me, Madam. I'm wondering if you could tell me the place where I can repair my shoes.

W: There's one on Fifth Street.

M: Thank you, but how far is it to that store?

W: Not very far and not difficult to find. Just keep walking and after two blocks you will see a supermarket on your left. The store is next to the supermarket.

M: Oh, thank you very much.

W: You're welcome. You won't miss it, young man.

Text 7

M: Yes, Madam. How can I help you?

W: I'd like some fresh towels in the suite when I get back this evening.

M: I'll get them immediately. Is there anything else I can do for you? Perhaps you have some laundry I can take to be cleaned.

W: Now that you mention it, I do have some clothes in the laundry bag.

M: I'll have them cleaned and folded when you return. I'd be happy to open the window while you are away. I'll make sure to close it before you return.

W: That's good to hear. Well, it's time for me to see my friends. Today we're visiting a vineyard.

M: Enjoy your day, Madam.

Text 8

M: What can I do for you?

W: I want to buy a sweater for my son. This yellow one doesn't have a price on it. How much does it cost? Do you know?

M: Yes, it's £ 42.

W: That's too expensive.

M: Here's a nice nylon one for £ 15. We sell a lot of these.

W: Yes, it is nice. I think I'll take it.

M: Do you want anything else? This kind of trousers is in discount. It only costs £ 13 each pair.

W: That's nice. OK, I'll take one.

Text 9

W: Hi, this is Maria. How are you doing?

M: I've just returned from the head office today. The weather was great! The people there were so friendly and everything was so nice, except the food. Boston is a great city!

W: Have you met Frank yet?

M: No, I haven't seen him yet. We will have a meeting at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning. I made the presentation yesterday afternoon. I was very nervous, but everything went well.

W: Has management given you any feedback yet?

M: Yes, I've already met with the sales director. We met immediately after the meeting and he was impressed with our work.

W: That's great. Congratulations! Have you visited any museums yet?

M: No, I'm afraid I haven't had any time yet. I hope to take a tour around town tomorrow.

W: Well, I'm happy to hear that everything is going well. I'll talk to you soon.

M: Thanks for calling. Bye.

Text 10

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