

长郡中学高三停课不停学第一次英语周考
参考答案及答案解析

参考答案

- 1-5 BCAAB 6-10 ACABB
11-15 CBCBB 16-20 ACBCC
21-25 BDCBC 26-30 ACCAB
31-35 DCABA 36-40 AGCDE
41-45 BACCD 46-50 DBADD
51-55 CABBD 56-60 ACBAD
61. was produced 62. which
63. channels 64. popularity
65. Referring 66. the
67. to 68. based
69. originally
70. is being broadcast

短文改错

- 第一句: hates → hated
第二句: a → the
第三句: anything → something
第四句: him ∧ build → to
第五句: unwilling → unwillingly
第六句: build → building
第七句: worse → worst
第八句: but → and; works → work
第九句: 去掉第一个 of

书面表达 (One possible version)

Dear students,

This Friday you will visit a local primary school as volunteers, which is a very important part of the exchange program. The school bus will pick you up at the school gates at 8:30 a.m. This trip is aimed at giving the primary school kids a taste of British culture. You may prepare some mini lectures and teach the kids some simple but beautiful songs. Practicing tongue twisters with the kids would also be a good choice, as it can help improve their pronunciation without being boring. Through sharing your culture with them, you will learn more about this country in return. We wish you all a good trip!

Yours,

Li Hua

答案详解

阅读理解

A 篇

【语篇导读】本文主要讲述了由于叛逆等原因高中辍学的人如何继续教育并获得高中文凭。文章介绍了四种方法——重新入学、参加网校、参加普通教育发展考试并获得高中同等学历证书和申请退伍军人荣誉高中文凭。

21. B. 细节理解题。由第三段...but the work can be completed at the student's own pace and on his own schedule. 可知参加网络高中的学生可以按照自己的进度和时间表完成学业,即学生

可以提前完成课程作业。故选 B。

22. D. 细节理解题。根据题干 GED 可定位至文章第四段, 由 Once you pass the GED test, you will receive a high school equivalence certificate. 可知你一旦通过 GED 考试, 就可以获得高中同等学历证书, 相当于高中文凭, 所以 D 选项正确。由...that measures if a person has acquired the skills necessary to complete high school. 可知 GED 衡量一个人是否具备完成高中学业所需的技能, 而不是上高中所需的技能, 所以 A 选项错误。由 Test-takers should be prepared to answer questions regarding math, science, reading, writing and social studies. 可知考生应该准备好回答有关数学、科学、阅读、写作和社会研究的问题, 并非只回答他们想回答的问题, 所以 B 选项错误。由 Most cities host free or low-cost GED preparedness courses, which are typically held at night. 可知大多数城市都会举办免费或价格便宜的 GED 备考课程, 这些课程通常在晚上举行, 因而是备考课程而不是 GED 考试是免费的或价格便宜的且通常在晚上举行, 所以 C 选项错误。故选 D。

23. C. 细节理解题。由题干 Veterans Honorary High School Diploma 可定位至文章最后一段。由...if you dropped out of high school to serve in the military and went to war, you are qualified for an honorary high school diploma. 可知如果你高中辍学去部队服役并参加战争, 那么你可以有资格获得一个荣誉高中文凭, 所以 C 项正确。

B 篇

[语篇解读] 本文是说明文, 题材为科普知识与现代技术类。本文介绍了海洋专家 Curtis Ebbesmeyer 根据海面上漂浮物的移动研究洋流的独特方法。

24. B 猜测词义题。由画线短语后面的“to try and match left and right shoes to sell or wear”可猜测, 此处 swap meets 指交易会, 故选 B 项。

25. C 细节理解题。根据文章第二段可知, 给鞋业公司打电话的目的就是确认鞋业公司要不要他们的鞋, 以便利用那些鞋研究洋流的移动。故选择 C 项。

26. A 细节理解题。根据第三段第二句 Ebbesmeyer got to know a lot of them and asked for their help in collecting information about where the shoes landed. 可知, Ebbesmeyer 证明自己的假设成立是通过从海滩拾荒者那里搜集信息来实现的。故选 A 项。

27. C 主旨大意题。根据第一段第三句 However, ocean expert Curtis Ebbesmeyer does it in a special way... 可知, 作者写这篇文章的目的就是介绍研究洋流的一种独特的方法。故选择 C 项。

C 篇

[语篇解读] 本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了研究人员为了理解老年司机面临的生活挑战和压力而进行的一项研究。他们想通过研究, 找到一套切实可行的技术方案, 以延长老年人的开车时间, 确保他们的开车安全。

28. C 细节理解题。由第一段中的 in order to understand the challenges faced by older drivers 和第六段中的 is helping us to understand what the key stress points and difficulties are for older drivers 可知, 答案选 C。

29. A 细节理解题。根据第四段第二句中的 preserving their independence 可以得知 A 项正确。

30. B 细节理解题。由文章第三段和最后一段可知, 研究人员希望他们可以研究出一套技术方案, 帮助老年司机继续安全开车, 故选 B。

31. D 主旨大意题。由第三段最后一句话中的 help them to continue driving into later life 可知答案选 D。

D 篇

【语篇导读】一款名为 Plantix 的免费应用程序可以帮助农民解决从播种到收获各个阶段遇

到的问题。但同科技一样，它也有一些障碍需要克服。

32. C. 细节理解题。由第二段 Christopher Saggalla once relied on local fertilizer (肥料) and pesticide traders for advice on how to treat his eight-acre farm in the village of Kulabgoor, southern India. 可知 Saggalla 之前是依靠当地的肥料和农药经销商获得种植建议的。故选 C。

33. A. 词义猜测题。由上下文及句意可知，在偶然发现了一个名为 Plantix 的手机应用程序后，Saggalla 现在得到了为他的农场量身定制的独立指导。tailor 意为“定制，专门制作”，故选 A。

34. B. 细节理解题。由第六段 Farmers upload 20,000 images daily and can exchange information via the Plantix community, too. 可知农民可以通过 Plantix 社区交换信息，所以 B 选项正确。由第四段 Using the free app, he... 可知，Plantix 是一款免费应用程序，所以 A 选项错误。由第七段 But as always with technology, there are obstacles to overcome. Apart from language barriers... 可知，语言障碍这一问题尚未克服，所以 C 选项错误。由第八段 Plantix can also be used offline to... 可知 Plantix 可以离线使用，所以 D 选项错误。

35. A. 最佳标题题。本文主要介绍 Plantix 这款应用程序对农民的影响和改变，从而说明人工智能应用程序正在为农场智能化铺路。故选 A。

阅读七选五

【语篇导读】你认识一个总是面带微笑、思想积极向上的人吗？研究发现，拥有这种生活态度的人通常会更健康、长寿，而且更容易成功。

36. A. 前文指出，如果你总是看到事情光明的一面，你可能会感到事情更顺利，压力更小，甚至会享受更大的健康益处。接下来的段落则说明，研究的结果表明乐观主义者确实会比悲观主义者更健康。由此可推出，空格处上文所提到的好处是有依据的，它们并非是想象出来的。故选 A 项。

37. G. 本段主要说明，研究发现，乐观的生活态度有益于身体健康，而悲观的生活态度则会对健康有不良影响。根据空格处下文可知，在一项对 99 名哈佛大学学生的研究中，那些在 25 岁时是乐观主义者的人在 45 岁和 60 岁时明显比那些悲观主义者更健康。G 项表述中的 certain advantages 是对下文中 optimists at age 25 were significantly healthier at ages 45 and 60 than those who were pessimists 的一种总结概括。故选 G 项。

38. C. 根据空格处上文 Another study showed that pessimistic swimmers, who were led to believe they'd done worse than they had, were more likely to perform poorly in the future. 可知，另一项研究表明，悲观的游泳者可能会认为自己做得比实际更差，因此将来更可能表现糟糕。空格处下文则指出，一些公司特意雇佣乐观主义者。C 项表述与上文形成反面对比，并与下文形成因果关系，故选 C 项。

39. D. 本段主要说明乐观的人更善于坚持，直到取得成功。D 项表述与上文之间形成因果关系。符合前后语境，故选 D 项。

40. E. 根据空格处下文可知，乐观主义者相信自己和自己的能力，他们在生活中会创造更多积极的事件。E 项表述中的 Optimists 与下文中的 they 相对应，符合前后语境，因此 E 项最合适。

完形填空

41. 【答案解析】答案为 B。考查动词辨析。根据语境，因为是 rainstorm(暴风雨)，所以街道被雨水淹没。选项 A 为“中断”；C 为“沉没”；D 为“猛撞，崩溃”，均不合语境。句中 cause sth. to be done 使得...被...

42. 【答案解析】答案为 A。考查动词辨析。因为大雨，许多人被迫回家，不能够去上班。注意被句为被动形式，从意义上可以排除选项 B、C、D。

43. 【答案解析】答案为 C。考查动词辨析。根据语境：有些人能够叫到出租车(call a taxi)。

order 为“订购，预定”。不合语境；search a taxi 表示“搜查出租车（在车上找东西）”，也不正确。

44.【答案解析】答案为 C。考查名词辨析。联系上文，根据文章第一句中 rainstorm 一词可知答案。语境：有些人能够叫到出租车，还有写人勇敢面对暴风雨，步行去上班。当时正在下雨，所以用 face the storm bravely. C 选项 climate 为“气候（指某一地区长期的天气状况）”；scenery 为“景色”；burden 为“负担”，均不合文意。

45.【答案解析】答案为 D。考查动词辨析。联系下文可知作者“碰巧也是”去上班中的一个，happen to be 表示“碰巧是...”。而 used to be 表示“过去常常（现在已经不再那样了）”；promise to 表示“允诺去做...”；deserve to do 表示“理应做，值得做”，均不符合文意与语境。

46.【答案解析】答案为 D。考查名词辨析。根据语境：作者去了地铁，却发现大多数地铁都已经停止运行服务了，所以用 service,表示“（地铁的运行）服务”。而 practice 表示“练习；惯例做法”；routine 表示“常规；例行公事”；process 表示“过程；程序”，均不符合语境。

47.【答案解析】答案为 B。考查介词辨析。根据语境：make one's way through the crowds of people 在人群中挤出一条路。make one's way to:表示“通往...”；make one's way for:表示“让步于...”，均不合文意。

48.【答案解析】答案为 A。考查动词辨析。operate 表示“操作，运转，运行”。作者最终发现一条地铁还在运行。cycle 表示“循环，周期”；turn 表示“变得；转弯”；rush 表示“冲进，匆促”，均不符合语境。

49.【答案解析】答案为 D。考查动词辨析。根据语意：那么多人在等待上车...；board the subway 表示“登车，上车（船、飞机等）”。Check 表示“核查；登记”；carry“携带，搬运”；find“找到”，均不合文意。

50.【答案解析】答案为 D。考查名词辨析。根据语境：“我”甚至无法踏上站台的台阶。Platform“站台”。其它不合语境。

51.【答案解析】答案为 C。考查动词辨析。根据语境：最终过了好长时间，地铁终于停在了我的那一站。联系下文 Then I had to ...一句可知作者先坐了一程地铁，然后又在雨中步行了几个街区。pause 表示“暂停，中止”；cross 表示“交叉；越过”；park 表示“停车”，均不合文意。

52.【答案解析】答案为 A。考查形容词辨析。be wet through:浑身湿透了。（由于作者冒雨而行，在到达办公室时已经湿透了。）根据文章下一句：My co-workers and I spent most of the day drying off.作者与同事一起花费了大半天的时间才晾干也可知。其它不合语境。

53.【答案解析】答案为 B。考查动词辨析。要认真体会作者的情感、态度：此时由于作者浑身湿透，所以到办公室时已经是疲惫不堪了，所以此时作者的情绪应该是“沮丧的，泄气的”。这也可以根据下文第 54、55 两句形成对比：作者收到经理的 E-mail 而变的愉快起来。ashamed“惭愧的”；surprised“吃惊的”；puzzled “迷惑”，均不符合语境。

54.【答案解析】答案为 B。考查连词。when 表示“就在这时”。其它不合语境。

55.【答案解析】答案为 D。考查副词辨析。eventually 表示“最终”；hardly表示“几乎不”；casually 表示“偶然地，随意地”absolutely 表示“完全地”。根据文意：我很感谢你们所有的不顾艰辛最终来上班的人。

56.【答案解析】答案为 A。考查名词辨析。句意为：...，当员工们表明他们对于工作的投入时...。devotion 表示“投入”；donation 表示“捐赠”；concern 表示“关心”；reaction 表示“反应”。(show one's concern for sth 表示“对...关心”)

57.【答案解析】答案为 C。考查形容词辨析。联系文章，经理的这封 e-mail 并不长，所以用 brief 表示“简短的”。accurate 表示“精确的”；urgent 表示“急切的”；humorous 表示“幽默的”。

58. 【答案解析】答案为 B。考查名词辨析。句意为：这封 e-mail 让我知道即使是简短的几句感激的话也会有很大的影响。appreciation 表示“欣赏，感激”；promise 表示“诺言”；advice 表示“建议”；guidance 表示“指导，引导”。

59. 【答案解析】答案为 A。考查名词辨析。句意为：暴雨和交通阻塞带来的麻烦使得“我”疲惫、烦乱。signals 表示“信号”；rules 表示“规则”；signs 表示“符号，迹象”，均不正确。

60. 【答案解析】答案为 D。考查动词辨析。句意为：经理 Garth 的话立即使得我提起精神来，让我又面带微笑。Refreshed 表示“使...生气蓬勃，提起精神，恢复精神”；correct 表示“纠正”；support 表示“支持”；amaze 表示“使吃惊”，均不符合语境。

语法填空

【语篇导读】讲述唐玄奘冒险经历的中国电视剧《西游记》在尼泊尔非常受欢迎，现在它的尼泊尔语版本正在当地进行第三次播出。

61. was produced. 考查动词的时态语态及主谓一致。分析句子可知，此处为一般过去时，主语 The Nepali dubbing (配音) of the TV series 和 produce 之间为被动关系，且为第三人称单数，故此处填 was produced。

62. which. 考查定语从句。句意见上题。分析句子成分可知此处考查非限制性定语从句，先行词 Araniko Society 在从句中作主语，故填 which。

63. channels. 考查名词复数。句意：在上周的新闻发布会上，Araniko 协会表示，由于这部电视剧在尼泊尔观众中越来越受欢迎，它将在两个电视频道播出。由空格前的 two 可知此处表示复数概念，故填 channels。

64. popularity. 考查词形变化。句意见上题。growing 作定语修饰名词，故此处应填 popular 的名词形式。

65. Referring. 考查非谓语动词。句意：说到这个节目，尼泊尔作家、学者萨蒂亚·莫汉·乔希表示，这部中国的电视剧将帮助尼泊尔人民了解中国文化、艺术和哲学。主语与 refer to 之间为主动关系，故填 Referring。

66. the. 考查冠词。句意：中国是我们的邻居，我们通过这部电视剧了解了中国的文化。根据句意可知此处表示特指，故填定冠词 the。

67. to. 考查介词。contribution to 意为“对……的贡献”。

68. based. 考查非谓语动词。be based on 意为“根据，以……为基础”。

69. originally. 考查词形变化。句意：该电视剧最初是 25 集，现已分为 50 集，每 30 分钟一集，全部用尼泊尔语播出。修饰动词用副词，故填 original 的副词形式。

70. is being broadcast. 考查动词的时态语态和主谓一致。根据最后一段可推知，这部电视剧仍在播出中，故此处应用现在进行时，主语 it 为第三人称单数，且和 broadcast 之间为被动关系，故此处应填 is being broadcast。

【听力原文】

Text 1

W: John, did you have a dream when you were a little boy?

M: Of course I did. I dreamed of being a scientist when I grew up. But unfortunately, I wasn't able to realize it.

Text 2

M: Did you see the program, Healthy Families, yesterday?

W: Yes, I have to say that program is perfect and helps lots of new parents and their babies every year.

Text 3

W: Good morning, Nick! Would you like some breakfast?

M: Yes please, Mum. Can I have some eggs and milk?

W: Sorry, Nick. We haven't got any eggs. You can have some fruit or some bread and cheese.

Text 4

M: Cindy, you see those girls over there? They need another player for a table tennis game. Would you like to join them?

W: I like playing ping-pong very much. I'll be there in a minute.

Text 5

M: Julia, I'm so glad to see you here. How are your family?

W: Oh, they are all good. My parents have retired.

M: How about the others?

W: My brother has graduated from college and found a job, and my sister is in high school now.

Text 6

W: Good afternoon! Can I help you, Sir?

M: I want to buy a pair of sunglasses. Which color is best for the eyes?

W: Brown glasses offer great protection from the sun.

M: OK. I think these brown ones are great. Can I try them?

W: Of course.

M: They totally go with my face and their style is very fashionable. How much is this pair?

W: We're offering a 50% discount for this pair, so the total price will only be US\$70.

M: OK, I'll take them.

Text 7

W: How were your exams, Mike?

M: Not too bad. But I'm sure I made some mistakes in the science paper and maths paper.

W: Me, too. The science paper wasn't easy this time, was it?

M: It seems that our new science teacher likes to give us tough exams.

W: I have the same feeling. He looks only 25 or so.

M: Maybe he hopes to make us pay more attention to his lessons in this way.

W: Really?

M: Well. I'm only joking.

Text 8

W: I went shopping without my umbrella yesterday morning.

M: Yesterday morning was beautiful. I thought the good weather was going to continue.

W: So did I. That's why I didn't take my umbrella. I got a cold in the rain in the afternoon. It was raining cats and dogs.

M: I know. I couldn't believe it when we got hit by that storm. It was pouring with rain all afternoon.

W: We really have some miserable weather here sometimes. I wish I lived somewhere where it was sunny all year round.

M: If it was sunny all year round there would be a drought. You probably wouldn't like that, either.

W: I guess you are right. Maybe I just wish that the weather was a little more predictable.

M: The weather forecasters are not very good at predicting what the weather will be like. Our weather is so changeable.

Text 9

M: Oh, no! I'm supposed to meet Maria at five sharp. What time is it now?

W: Four thirty.

M: I'd better get ready.

W: Where are you going?

M: We haven't made up our minds yet. Maybe to a restaurant, or perhaps to a movie first.

W: Why don't you go and see Detective Pikachu? It has been one of the most popular cartoons recently.

M: Oh, maybe we will. The Avengers Four is also playing. I've heard it's really great, too.

W: Well, if you like action-adventure films with intense, thrilling action. Personally, I don't. Anyway, you really should be going. Do you want to go shopping tomorrow?

M: I'd be glad to, but I might have to go to the library and look for some writing material. Can I let you know first thing in the morning?

W: Sure. That'll be fine.

M: Oh, there's the phone. It must be Maria.

W: Well, you'd better get going right now. Have a good time tonight.

M: Thanks. I'll talk to you tomorrow.

Text 10

Well, John, my good friend, just married his long-term girlfriend, Mary, in summer this year. And he had been saving up for years to pay for the wedding. For the majority of Americans, weddings remain a major expense.

Last year, it was reported that spending increased on weddings, along with the overall consumer spending increase that took place at the same time. But even though spending went up last year, incomes have been steadily dropping.

Yet despite the unstable economy, Americans remain willing to spend a significant amount on their weddings — in many cases, spending more than what an ordinary worker earns in a year.

Many couples, however, have been avoiding wedding costs in other ways — like not marrying at all. Marriage rates have been on the decline for decades now, with a growing number of people settling into other arrangements. And in recent years, the poor economy may also be helping to keep marriage rates down, as young adults are taking a long time to become secure financially. In 2013, the number of new marriages dropped by 5 percent, according to the survey.

With young people experiencing the worst unemployment rate in decades, more and more people between the ages of 25 and 34 — unable to afford the cost of living alone — are moving back to their parents' homes after failing in the real world.